

CLAIMS INCORPORATING THE PRESENT AMENDMENT

The following are the claims of this application with status indicators:

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

Claim 1 (currently amended): In an application requiring the conduction of heat between an exothermic device and a heat sink surface, the improvement comprising interposing between said exothermic device and said heat sink surface a heat-spreading layer of a composite comprised of carbon nanotubes dispersed in a matrix of ceramic material, said composite having been uniaxially compressed in a direction transverse to said heat sink surface to provide said composite with a thermal diffusivity in said transverse direction that is lower than the thermal diffusivity in said transverse direction of a matrix of ceramic material lacking said carbon nanotubes.

Claim 2 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said composite is the product of a process comprising consolidating a mixture of ceramic particles of less than 500 nm in diameter and carbon nanotubes into a continuous mass by uniaxially compressing said mixture while passing a pulsed electric current through said mixture.

Claim 3 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said composite has a density of at least 90% relative to a volume-averaged theoretical density.

Claim 4 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said composite has a density of at least 95% relative to a volume-averaged theoretical density.

Claim 5 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said composite has a density of at least 98% relative to a volume-averaged theoretical density.

Claim 6 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said composite has a density of at least 99% relative to a volume-averaged theoretical density.

Claim 7 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said carbon nanotubes are predominantly single-wall carbon nanotubes.

Claim 8 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said carbon nanotubes constitute from about 1% to about 50% of said composite by volume.

Claim 9 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said carbon nanotubes constitute from about 2.5% to about 25% of said composite by volume.

Claim 10 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said carbon nanotubes constitute from about 5% to about 20% of said composite by volume.

Claim 11 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said ceramic material is a metal oxide selected from the group consisting of alumina, zirconia, magnesium oxide, magnesia spinel, zirconia, titania, cerium oxide, chromium oxide, and hafnium oxide.

Claim 12 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said ceramic material is alumina.

Claim 13 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said ceramic material is alumina and said carbon nanotubes are predominantly single-wall carbon nanotubes constituting from about 5% to about 25% of said composite.

Claim 14 (original): The improvement of claim 2 in which said process comprises uniaxially compressing said mixture at a pressure of from about 10 MPa to about 200 MPa and a temperature of from about 800°C to about 1,500°C, and said sintering electric current is a pulsed direct current of from about 250 A/cm² to about 10,000 A/cm².

Claim 15 (original): The improvement of claim 2 in which said process comprises uniaxially compressing said mixture at a pressure of from about 40 MPa to about 100 MPa and a temperature of from about 900°C to about 1,400°C, and said sintering electric current is a pulsed direct current of from about 500 A/cm² to about 5,000 A/cm².

Claim 16 (original): The improvement of claim 1 in which said exothermic device is a microprocessor.

Claim 17 (withdrawn): A structural component requiring thermal insulation in high-temperature environments, said structural component comprising a substrate coated with a thermal barrier coating of a composite comprising carbon nanotubes dispersed in a matrix of ceramic material, said composite having been uniaxially compressed in a direction transverse to said surface.

Claim 18 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said composite is the product of a process comprising consolidating a mixture of ceramic particles of less than 500 nm in diameter and single-wall carbon nanotubes into a continuous mass by compressing said mixture while passing a pulsed electric current through said mixture.

Claim 19 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said composite has a density of at least 95% relative to a volume-averaged theoretical density.

Claim 20 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said composite has a density of at least 98% relative to a volume-averaged theoretical density.

Claim 21 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said composite has a density of at least 99% relative to a volume-averaged theoretical density.

Claim 22 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said carbon nanotubes are predominantly single-wall carbon nanotubes.

Claim 23 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said carbon nanotubes constitute from about 1% to about 50% of said composite by volume.

Claim 24 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said carbon nanotubes constitute from about 2.5% to about 25% of said composite by volume.

Claim 25 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which in which said carbon nanotubes constitute from about 5% to about 20% of said composite by volume.

Claim 26 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said ceramic material is a metal oxide selected from the group consisting of alumina, zirconia, magnesium oxide, magnesia spinel, zirconia, titania, cerium oxide, chromium oxide, and hafnium oxide.

Claim 27 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said ceramic material is alumina.

Claim 28 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said ceramic material is alumina and said carbon nanotubes are predominantly single-wall carbon nanotubes constituting from about 5% to about 25% of said composite.

Claim 29 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 18 in which said process comprises uniaxially compressing said mixture at a pressure of from about 10 MPa to about 200 MPa and a temperature of from about 800°C to about 1,500°C, and said sintering electric current is a pulsed direct current of from about 250 A/cm² to about 10,000 A/cm².

Claim 30 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 18 in which said process comprises uniaxially compressing said mixture at a pressure of from about 40 MPa to about 100 MPa and a temperature of from about 900°C to about 1,400°C, and said sintering electric current is a pulsed direct current of from about 500 A/cm² to about 5,000 A/cm².

Claim 31 (withdrawn): The structural component of claim 17 in which said structural component is a combustion gas turbine blade.